

# Strategic Country Cluster Evaluation (SCCE): Least Developed Countries

## Selection of case study countries

January 2019

### Introduction

1. Case studies are the main component of the LDCs SCCE. They focus on the overarching two evaluation objectives of (i) to provide a deeper understanding of the determinants of sustainability of the outcomes of GEF support in LDCs, and (ii) to assess the relevance and performance of GEF support towards LDCs' main environmental challenges from the countries' perspective.
2. Case studies and related countries have been selected by applying the following approach:
  - Step 1: Identification of main environmental challenges
  - Step 2: Linking main environmental challenges to individual countries
  - Step 3: Linking projects to countries' main environmental challenges and identifying change
  - Step 4: Grouping environmental challenges, projects and their change by region
  - Step 5: Selecting countries with most positive and negative change for country case studies
3. The focus is on completed projects for which annual performance review (APR) ratings are available, and which were completed between 2007 and 2014; the latter to provide sufficient time after completion allowing to observe the sustainability of change for these completed projects on the ground in the long term. Projects are classified as: (i) a combined outcome and likely sustainability rating resulting in a positive change, (ii) a combined outcome and likely sustainability rating resulting in a negative change, and (iii) a combined outcome and likely sustainability rating resulting in a neutral change (table 1).

**Table 1: Project ratings distribution**

Project	Outcome and likely sustainability ratings				Total
	Both Positive	Both Negative	Neutral*	No Ratings**	
Country	25	21	29	12	87
Regional	14	7	10	9	40
<b>Total</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>127</b>

\*Positive outcome and negative sustainability, or negative outcomes and positive sustainability.

\*\*Projects without either outcome rating, sustainability rating, or both.

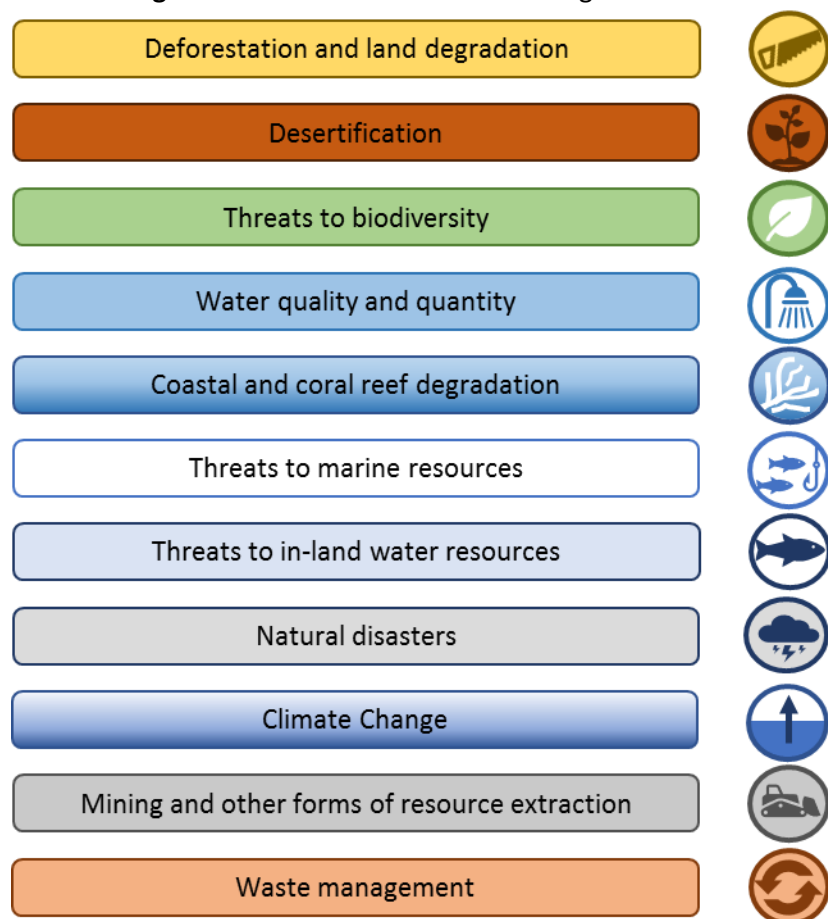
4. In addition to the outcome and sustainability ratings, the selection of country case studies will be informed by trends over time of key environmental outcome indicators at geolocated project sites, with the aim of identifying cases of positive and absent or negative change.

### Step 1: Identification of main environmental challenges

5. The selection process starts from an overview of the main environmental challenges faced by LDCs. Figure 1 below is derived from the overview of the main environmental challenges presented in table 1 of the approach paper (also annexed to this document). The figure synthesizes the 11 most commonly shared environmental challenges faced by LDCs.

6. The aim of the overview of environmental challenges per country is not to get a definite list of issues, but a literature reviewed, evidence-based assessment of countries main environmental challenges. It could be that countries make different choices in tackling priority issues for a variety of reasons, among others because there are conflicting priorities between environmental and socio-economic motives, for political reasons, or because funding is available to tackle environmental issues that are not main environmental challenges.

**Figure 1: Main environmental challenges in LDCs**



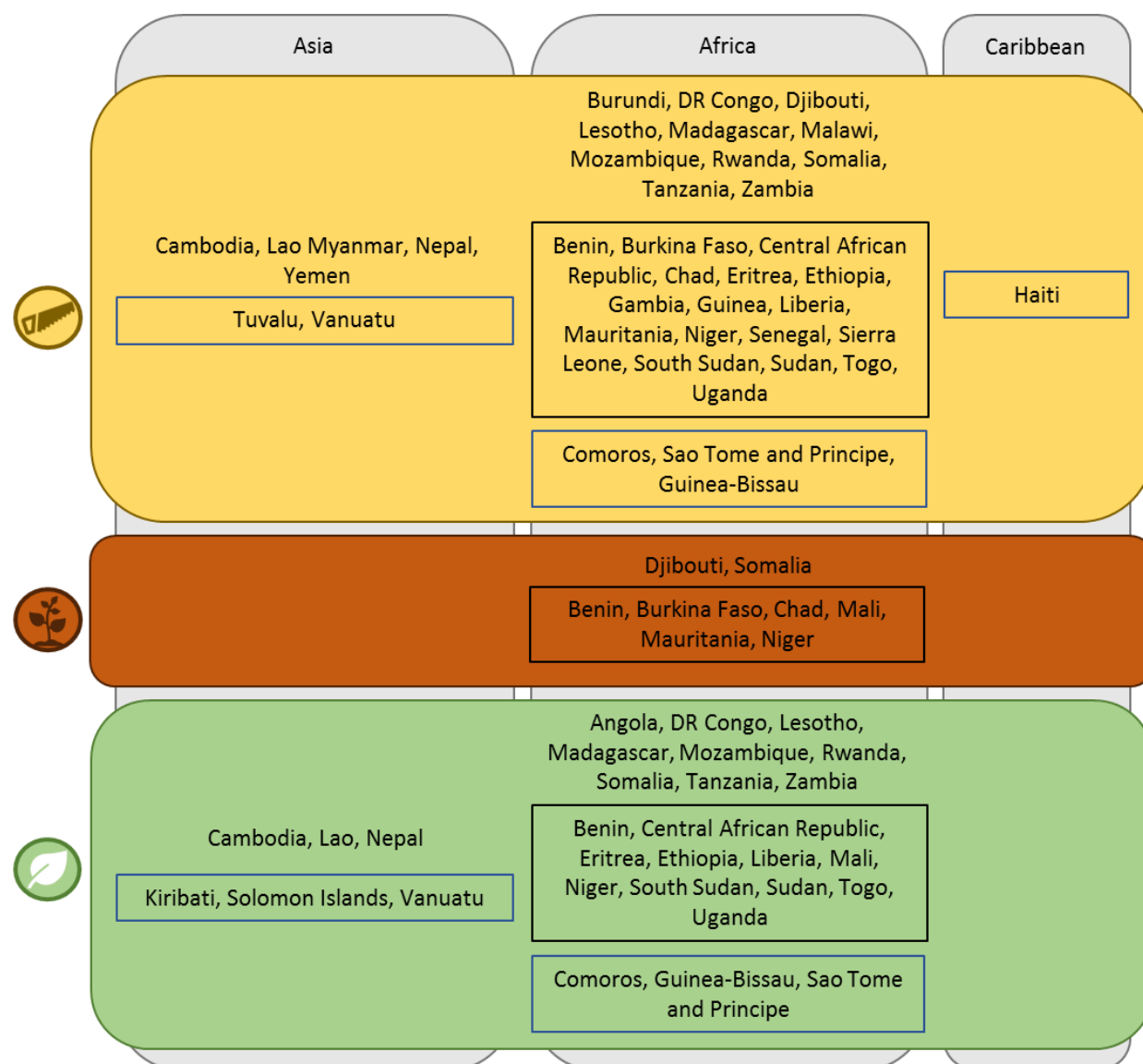
7. The overview of main environmental challenges has been derived from the following publications:

- UN-OHRLS, 2015. Small Island Developing States in Numbers – Climate Change Edition.
- UNDP, 2016. Myanmar Annual Report.
- UNEP, 1999. Pacific Islands Environmental Outlook.
- UNEP, 2008. Africa: Atlas of our Changing Environment.
- UNEP, 2010. Latin America and the Caribbean: Atlas of our Changing Environment.
- UNEP, 2013. Arab Region Atlas of our Changing Environment.
- World Bank, 2008. Cambodia Environment Monitor.
- World Bank, 2008. Nepal Country Environmental Analysis.
- World Bank, 2009. Timor-Leste: Country Environmental Analysis.
- World Bank, 2014. Kingdom of Bhutan - Green Growth Opportunities for Bhutan.
- World Bank, 2015. Bangladesh: More and better jobs to accelerate shared growth and end extreme poverty.
- World Bank, 2016. Afghanistan - Systematic Country Diagnostic.
- World Bank, 2017. Lao People's Democratic Republic- Systematic Country Diagnostic.
- Vanuatu National Environment Policy and Implementation Plan 2016-2030.
- World Bank, 2015. Maldives: Identifying Opportunities and Constraints to Ending Poverty and Promoting Shared Prosperity.

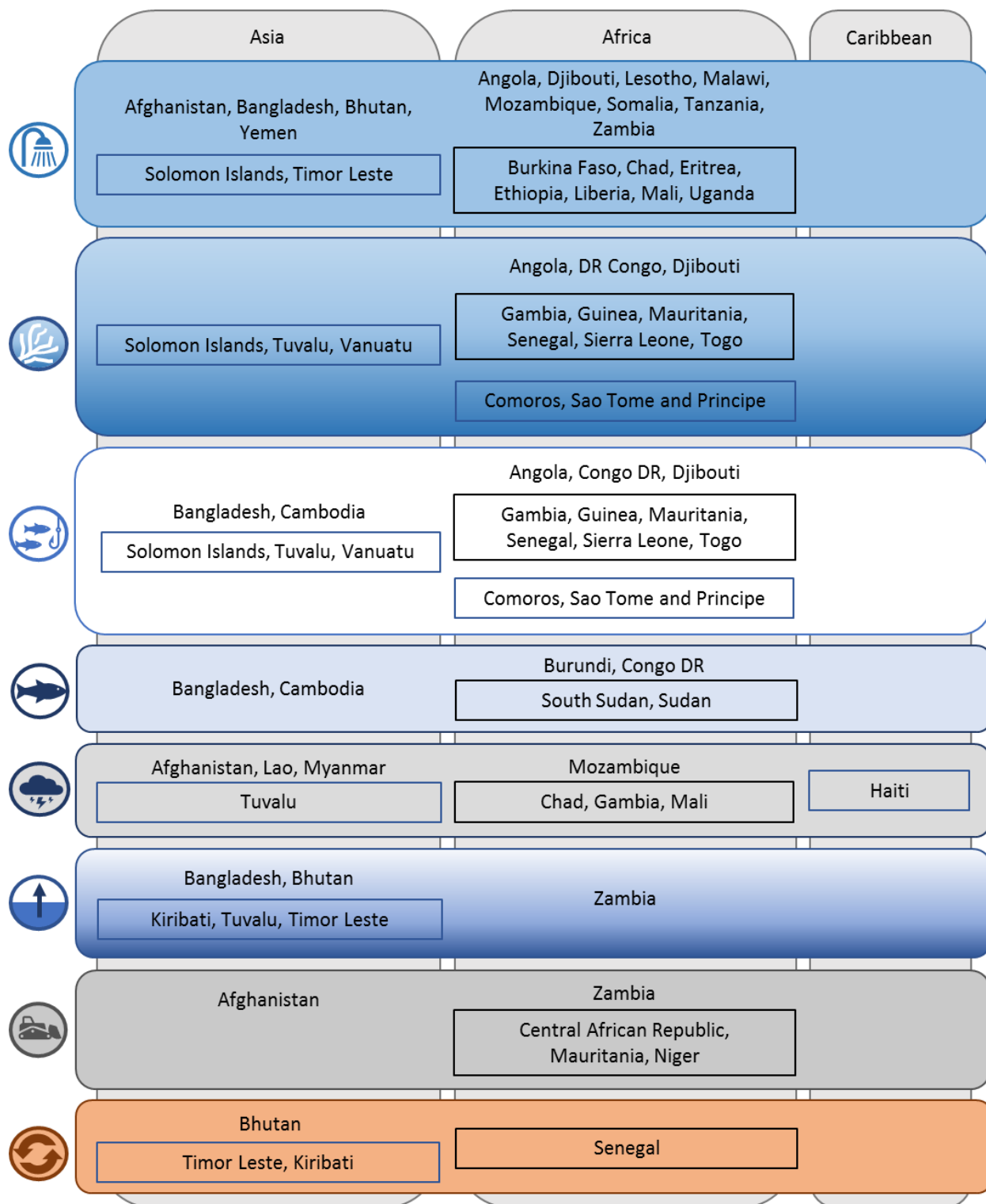
## Step 2: Linking main environmental challenges to countries

8. The second step in the selection process of case study countries links main environmental challenges to LDCs for each region. Since coverage of LDCs overlaps with the other two SCCE evaluations figure 2 categorizes LDCs by region and evaluation for a full picture of LDCs. Selection of case study countries for the LDC SCCE focuses on LDCs that are not covered by the African biomes and/or SIDS SCCEs.

**Figure 2:** Linking main environmental challenges to countries



**Figure 2: Linking main environmental challenges to countries (continued)**



**Notes:** Countries in a blue box are covered by the SIDS SCCE. Countries in a black box are covered by the African biomes SCCE. Guinea-Bissau is covered by both SIDS SCCE and African Biomes SCCE; to avoid repetition in the figure Guinea-Bissau was only listed once under SIDS SCCE.

9. Deforestation and land degradation are the most common environmental challenges identified by LDCs (39 LDCs and 16 LDCs not covered in the other SCCEs) followed by threats to biodiversity (29 and 12 respectively). Many LDCs also identified water related challenges including water quality and quantity (21 and 12), threats to marine resources (16 and 5), coastal and coral reef degradation (14 and 3), and threats to inland water resources (6 and 5).

### Step 3: Linking projects to main environmental challenges

10. The third step is to find projects that are tackling these main environmental issues in the countries identified, with in the end positive, neutral or negative change on the topic. The focus is projects completed between 2007 and 2014, the latter to provide sufficient time after completion allowing to observe the sustainability of outcomes for these completed projects on the ground in the long term. There are 127 projects in this cohort, 106 of which have APR ratings and complete project documentation. Of the projects with APR ratings, 75 are national projects and 31 are regional projects.

11. The projects' outcome and sustainability ratings are translated into an expected positive, neutral or negative change according to the matrix in table 2, translating into the ratings distribution in table 1 and the project overview in figure 3.

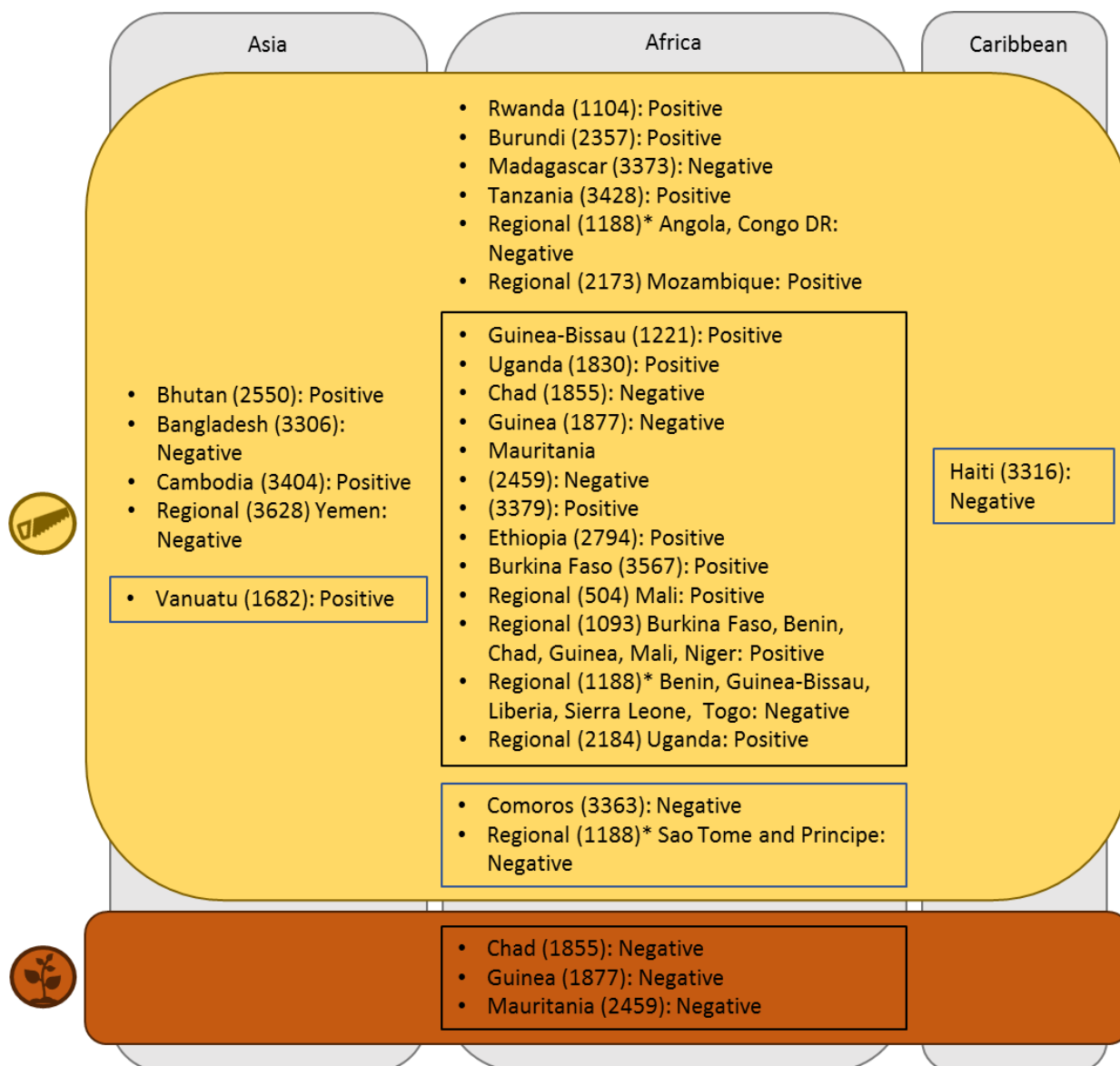
**Table 2:** Outcome, sustainability and change matrix

CHANGE		Outcome rating					
		<i>Highly satisfactory</i>	<i>Satisfactory</i>	<i>Moderately satisfactory</i>	<i>Moderately Unsatisfactory</i>	<i>Unsatisfactory</i>	<i>Highly Unsatisfactory</i>
Sustainability rating	<i>Likely</i>	Positive			Neutral		
	<i>Moderately Likely</i>						
	<i>Moderately Unlikely</i>	Neutral			Negative		
	<i>Unlikely</i>						

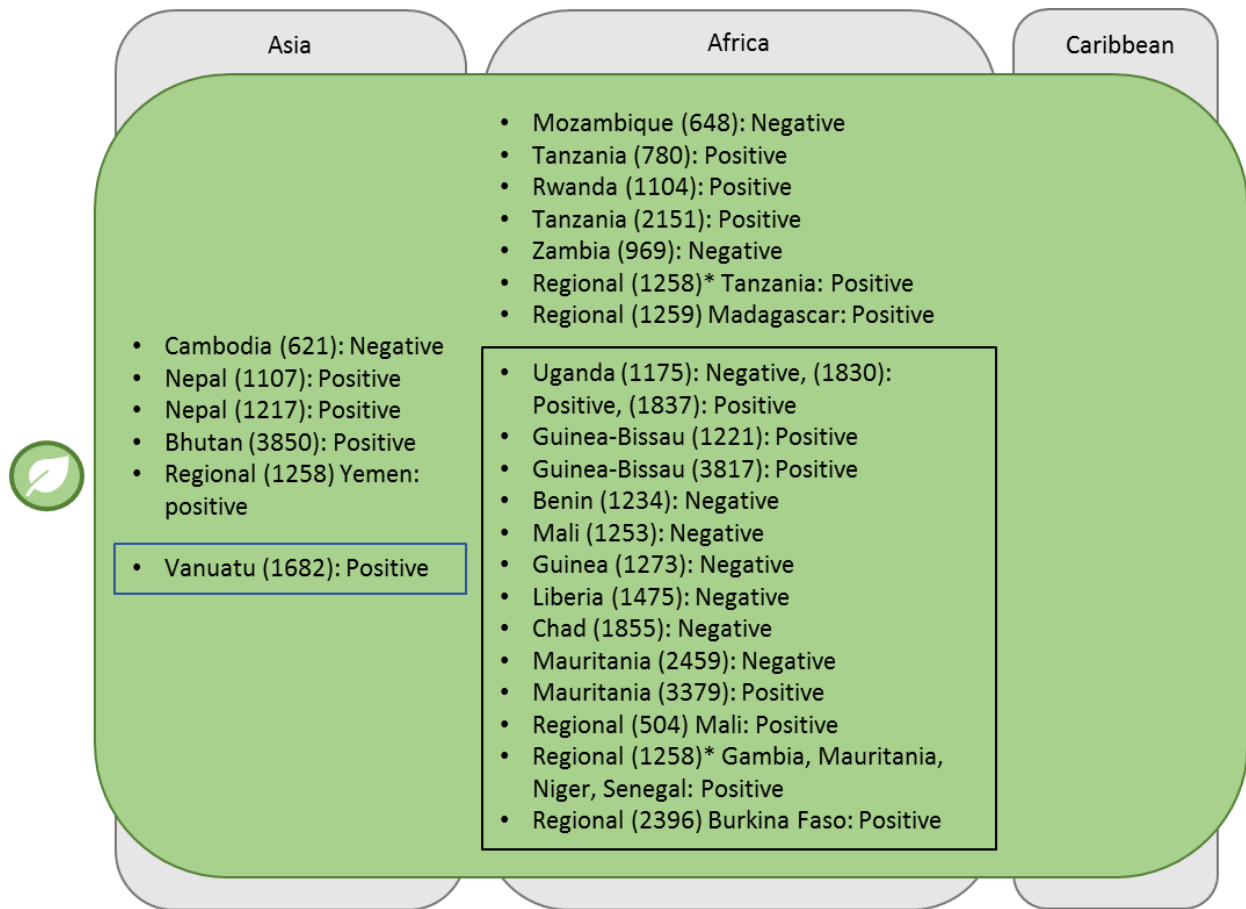
12. This change is used to further inform the country selection and case study groupings and will be verified on location, keeping in mind that all projects have closed at least four years ago and the sustainability at completion might have changed since then—either for better or for worse.

13. Figure 3 gives an overview of projects by environmental challenge and region, with their change rating being either positive or negative. A list of projects by environmental challenge and ratings is also presented in annex 1.

**Figure 3:** Linking projects to main environmental challenges

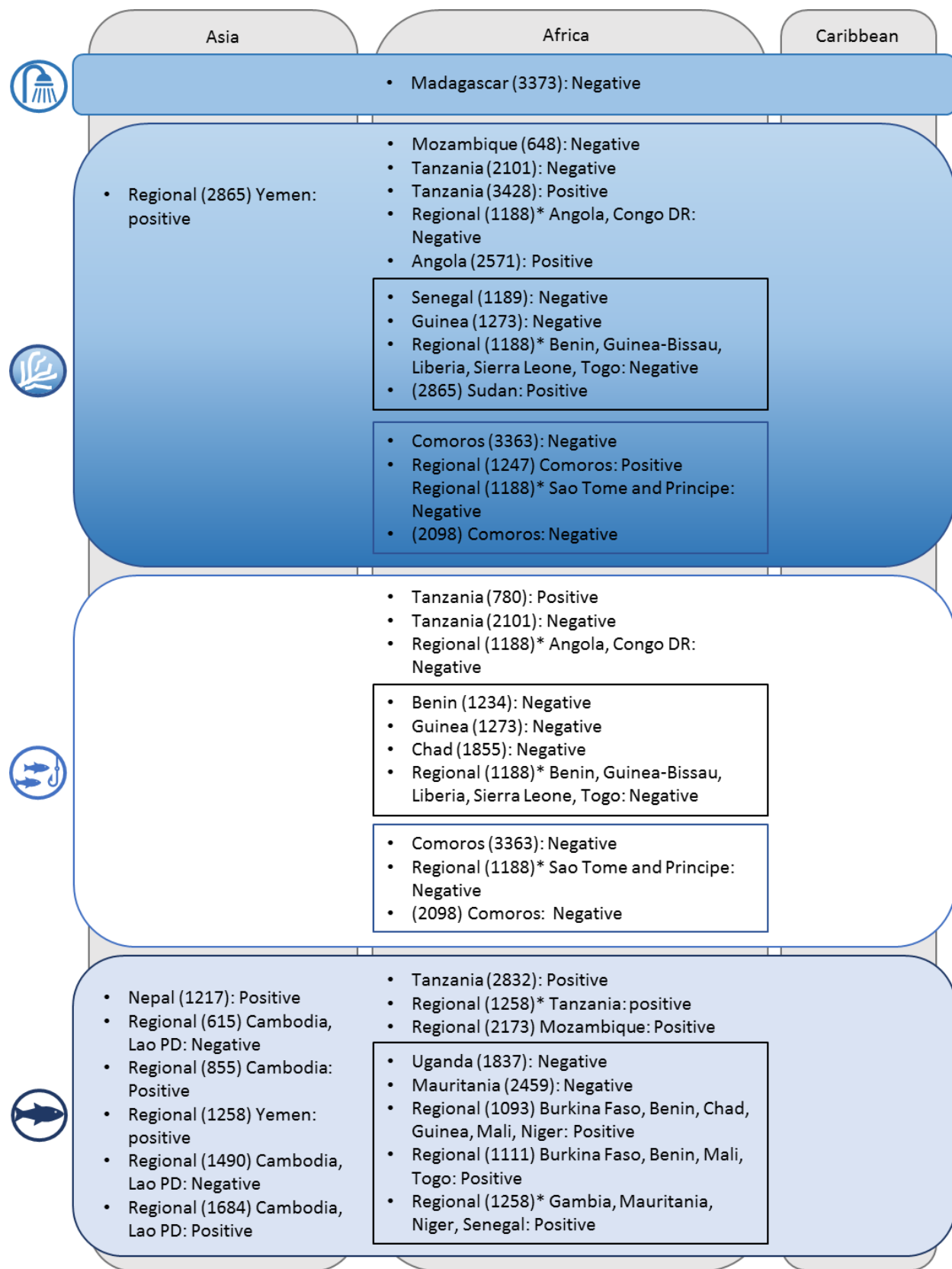


**Figure 3: Linking projects to main environmental challenges (continued)**

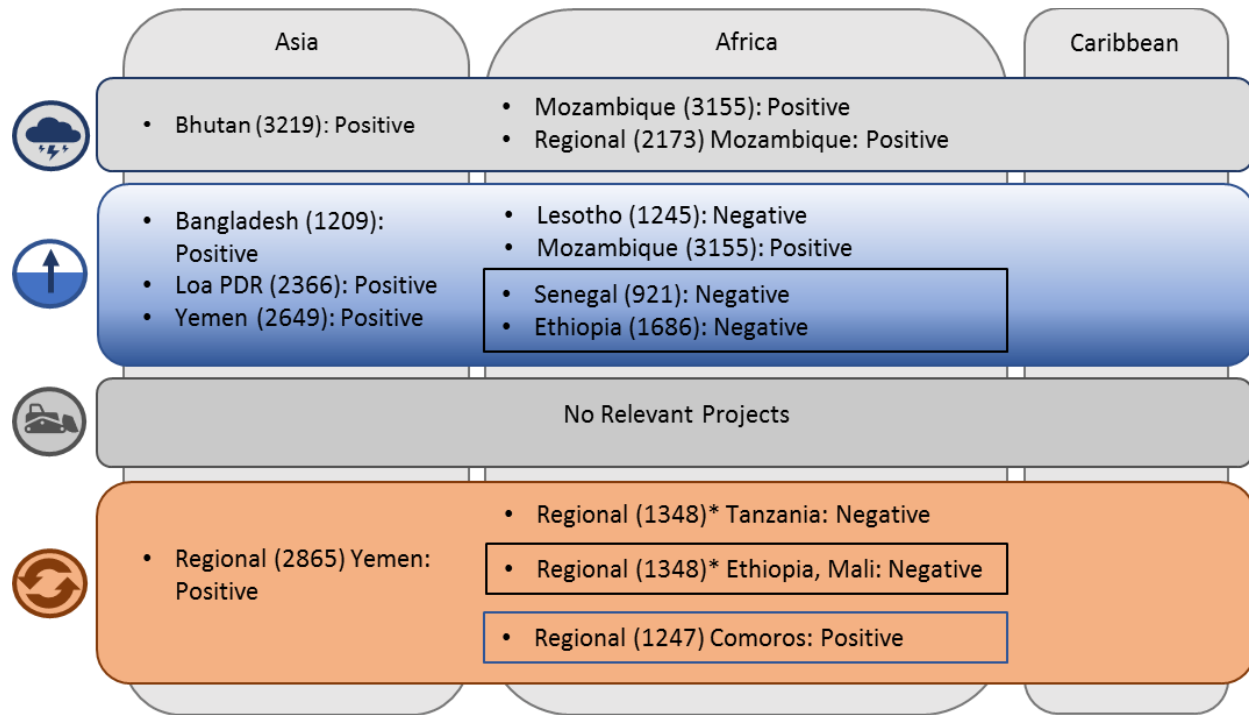




**Figure 3: Linking projects to main environmental challenges (continued)**

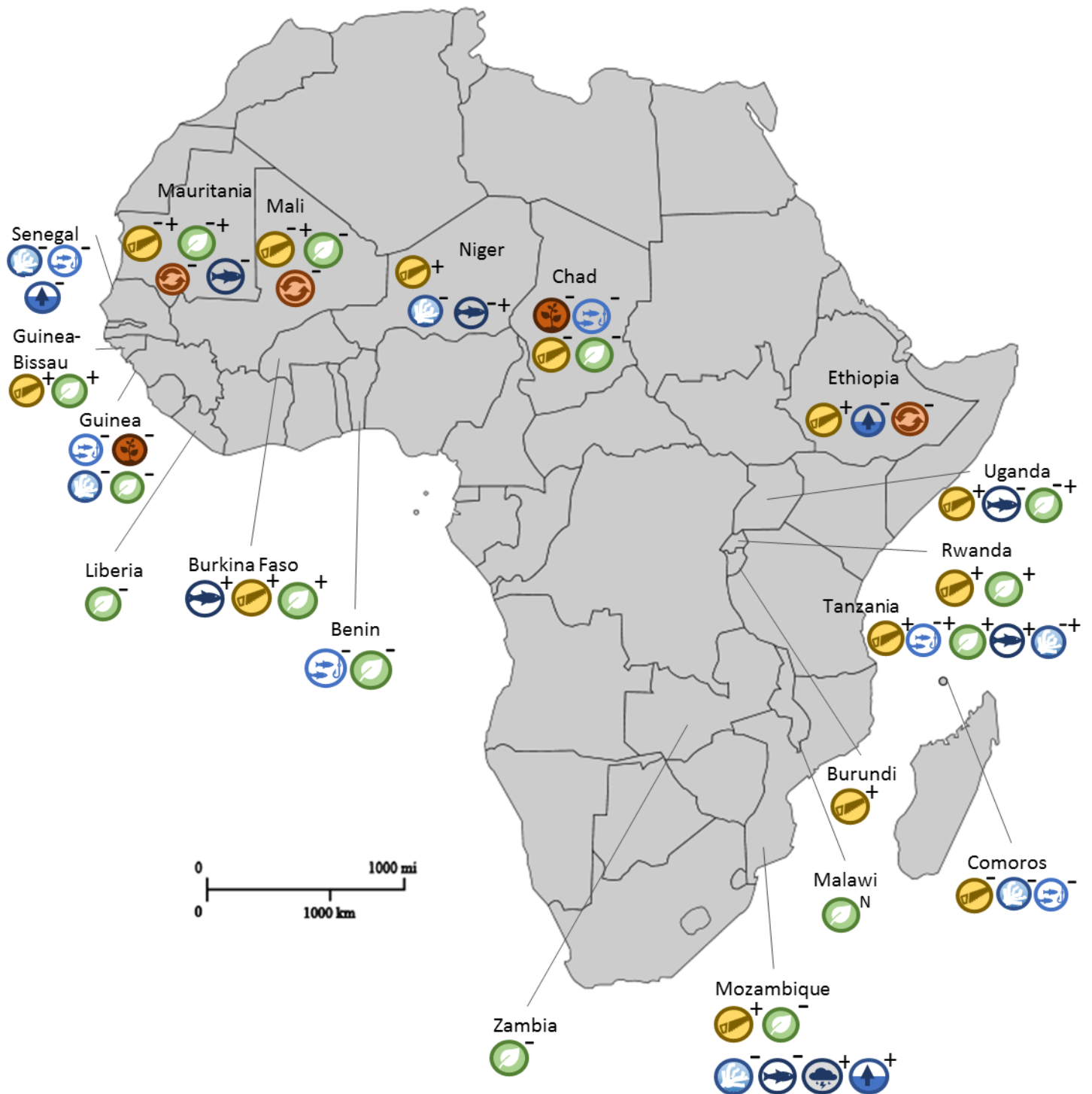


**Figure 3:** Linking projects to main environmental challenges (*continued*)

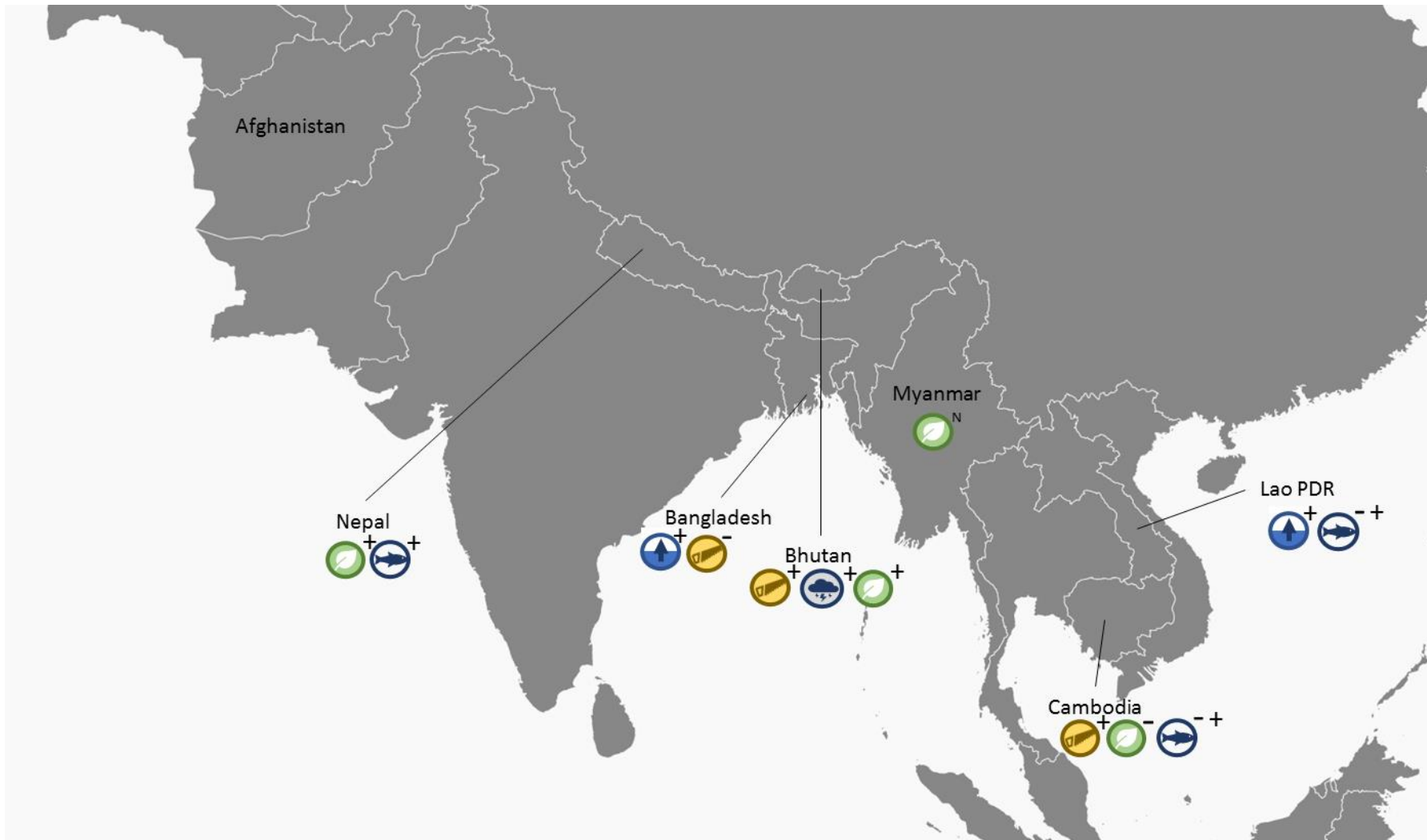


**Notes:** Countries in a blue box are covered by the SIDS SCCE. Countries in a black box are covered by the African biomes SCCE.  
 \*Regional projects belonging to countries in the different SCCEs are listed multiple times to indicate SCCE coverage.

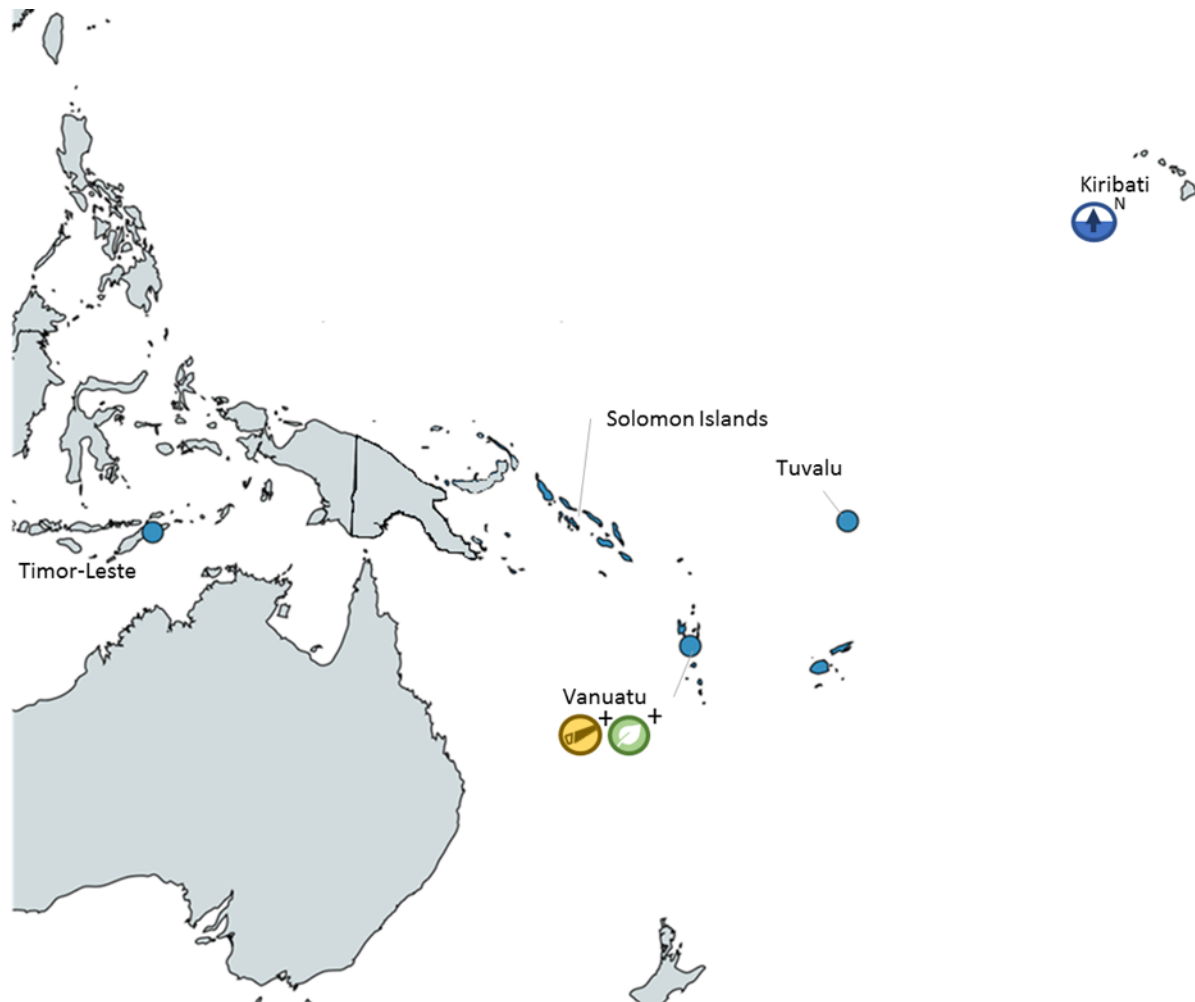
Step 4a: Overview of project change per environmental challenge by Region – Africa LDCs



Step 4b: Overview of project change per environmental challenge by Region – Asia LDCs



Step 4b: Overview of project change per environmental challenge by Region – Asia LDCs  
(continued)



Step 4c: Overview of project change per environmental challenge by Region – Latin American and the Caribbean








































## Step 5: Country case study development

14. The final step focuses on LDCs that are not covered by the African biomes and/or SIDS SCCEs. Guided by the mapping of countries and projects to environmental challenges (figure 3), countries with the largest number of national and regional projects with positive and negative ratings are selected. The countries selected also include those in which projects addressed the most commonly shared environmental challenges, i.e. deforestation and land degradation, threats to biodiversity, desertification, threats to in-land water resources, and threats to coastal and marine water resources. Other environmental challenges will be covered as opportunities for data gathering in the countries selected arise.



























15. Five countries result from the application of the above criteria: Mozambique and Tanzania in Africa, and Bangladesh, Bhutan, and Cambodia in Asia. Table 3 lists positive and negative projects in each country by environmental challenge.

**Table 3:** Case study countries, projects and main environmental challenge

Country	National Projects		Regional Projects	
Mozambique	2 projects	GEF ID 648   (-) GEF ID 3155   (+)	3 projects	GEF ID 1247   (+) GEF ID 2173    (+) GEF ID 2098   (-)
Tanzania	5 projects	GEF ID 780   (+) GEF ID 2101   (-) GEF ID 2151  (+) GEF ID 2832  (+) GEF ID 3428   (+)	4 projects	GEF ID 1247   (+) GEF ID 1258   (+) GEF ID 1348  (-) GEF ID 2098   (-)
Bangladesh	2 projects	GEF ID 1209  (+) GEF ID 3306  (-)	N/A	
Bhutan	3 projects	GEF ID 2550  (+) GEF ID 3219  (+) GEF ID 3850  (+)	N/A	
Cambodia	2 projects	GEF ID 621  (-) GEF ID 3404  (+)	4 projects	GEF ID 615  (-) GEF ID 885  (+) GEF ID 1490  (-) GEF ID 1684  (+)

16. These five countries also provide an opportunity to assess projects with either positive outcomes and negative sustainability, or the inverse. The additional projects are presented in table 4.

**Table 4:** Additional case study projects











Country	Country Projects		Regional Projects	
Mozambique	2 projects	GEF ID 2003  (N) GEF ID 2889   (N)	3 projects	GEF ID 260  (N) GEF ID 1082    (N) GEF ID 2052    (N)
Tanzania	1 project	GEF ID 1734  (N)	3 projects	GEF ID 1082    (N) GEF ID 2052    (N) GEF ID 3346  (N)
Bangladesh	1 project	GEF ID 668  (N)	N/A	
Bhutan	2 projects	GEF ID 2358   (N) GEF ID 3052 Capacity Building (N)	N/A	
Cambodia	3 projects	GEF ID 946  (N) GEF ID 1043   (N) GEF ID 1086  (N)	1 project	GEF ID 3572  (N)












17. Additionally, the African biomes and SIDS SCCEs have each selected four LDCs--Guinea, Mali, Mauritania, and Uganda in the African biomes, and the SIDS Comoros, Guinea Bissau, Kiribati, and Vanuatu.
























## Annex 1









### List of projects with positive and negative ratings




GEF ID	Agency	Scope	Countries	Focal Area	Title	Phase	Type	Trust Fund	GEF Grant (incl. PPG)	Co-Finance	Date of project		Rating		Challenge addressed
									\$US million		Start	Compl.	Outc.	Sust.	
Positive															
780	UNDP	Country	Tanzania	BD	Development of Mnazi Bay Marine Park	GEF2	FP	GET	1.61	2.07	10/6/2005	3/7/2014	4 MS +	3 ML +	 
1104	UNDP	Country	Rwanda	BD	Conservation of the Montane Forest Protected Area System in Rwanda	GEF3	FP	GET	5.75	7.98	8/23/2006	12/31/2013	4 MS +	3 ML +	 
1107	UNDP	Country	Nepal	BD	Landscape Level Biodiversity Conservation in Nepal's Western Terai Complex	GEF3	FP	GET	3.55	9.56	8/31/2005	12/31/2012	4 MS +	3 ML +	
1209	WB	Country	Bangladesh	CC	Rural Electrification and Renewable Energy Development	GEF2	FP	GET	8.54	25.47	12/31/2002	12/31/2009	6 HS +	3 ML +	
1217	UNDP	Country	Nepal	BD	Conservation and Sustainable Use of Wetlands	GEF3	FP	GET	2.21	2.10	3/14/2007	12/31/2013	5 S +	3 ML +	 
2151	WB	Country	Tanzania	BD	Novel Forms of Livestock & Wildlife Integration Adjacent to Protected Areas in Africa	GEF3	MSP	GET	0.90	1.26	3/15/2005	6/30/2009	5 S +	3 ML +	
2357	WB	Country	Burundi	LD	Agricultural Rehabilitation and Sustainable Land Management Project	GEF3	FP	GET	5.35	35.52	9/23/2004	10/31/2010	4 MS +	3 ML +	









GEF ID	Agency	Scope	Countries	Focal Area	Title	Phase	Type	Trust Fund	GEF Grant (incl. PPG)	Co-Finance	Date of project		Rating		Challenge addressed
									\$US million		Start	Compl.	Outc.	Sust.	
2366	WB	Country	Lao PDR	CC	Southern Provinces Rural Electrification II Program	GEF3	FP	GET	4.08	32.41	8/30/2006	3/31/2012	4 MS +	3 ML +	
2550	UNDP	Country	Bhutan	BD	Integrated Livestock and Crop Conservation Program	GEF4	MSP	GET	0.92	2.00	7/30/2007	1/27/2013	4 MS +	3 ML +	
2649	WB	Country	Yemen	CC	Rural Electrification and Renewable Energy Development	GEF3	MSP	GET	1.00	1.00	2/21/2005	6/30/2008	5 S +	4 L +	
2832	UNDP	Country	Tanzania	CCA	Mainstreaming Climate Change in Integrated Water Resources Management in Pangani River Basin	GEF3	MSP	SCCF	1.00	1.57	8/15/2007	12/31/2011	4 MS +	3 ML +	
3155	UNDP	Country	Mozambique	CCA	Coping with Drought and Climate Change	GEF3	MSP	SCCF	0.96	0.93	6/26/2008	6/30/2014	4 MS +	3 ML +	 
3219	UNDP	Country	Bhutan	CCA	Reducing Climate Change-induced Risks and Vulnerabilities from Glacial Lake Outbursts in the Punakha-Wangdi and Chamkhar Valleys	GEF4	FP	LDCF	3.63	4.04	4/8/2008	12/31/2014	5 S +	4 L +	
3404	UNDP	Country	Cambodia	CCA	Promoting Climate-Resilient Water Management and Agricultural Practices	GEF4	MSP	LDCF	1.95	2.24	9/1/2009	12/31/2013	5 S +	3 ML +	
3428	UNDP	Country	Tanzania	BD	SFM Extending the Coastal Forests Protected Area Subsystem	GEF4	FP	GET	3.61	7.02	3/30/2010	12/31/2014	4 MS +	3 ML +	 
3850	UNEP	Country	Bhutan	BD	BS: Implementation of the National Biosafety Framework of Bhutan	GEF4	MSP	GET	0.87	0.850	1/8/2010	10/18/2014	6 HS +	4 L +	
2571	UNDP	Regional	Angola, Namibia, South Africa	IW	Distance Learning and Information Sharing Tool for the Benguela Coastal Areas (DLIST-Benguela)	GEF3	MSP	GET	0.77	0.80	07/19/05	12/31/09	5 S +	3 ML +	





GEF ID	Agency	Scope	Countries	Focal Area	Title	Phase	Type	Trust Fund	GEF Grant (incl. PPG)	Co-Finance	Date of project		Rating		Challenge addressed
									\$US million		Start	Compl.	Outc.	Sust.	
885	UNEP	Regional	China, Indonesia, <b>Cambodia</b> , Malaysia, Philippines, Thailand, Vietnam	IW	Reversing Environmental Degradation Trends in the South China Sea and Gulf of Thailand	GEF2	FP	GET	16.75	17.64	1/28/2002	1/31/2009	5 S +	3 ML +	
1258	UNEP	Regional	Estonia, Gambia, Hungary, Lithuania, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Turkey, <b>Tanzania</b> , <b>Yemen</b> , South Africa	BD	Enhancing Conservation of the Critical Network of Sites of Wetlands Required by Migratory Waterbirds on the African/Eurasian Flyways.	GEF3	FP	GET	6.35	6.20	6/1/2006	12/1/2010	5 S +	3 ML +	 
1259	UNEP	Regional	Armenia, Bolivia, Sri Lanka, <b>Madagascar</b> , Uzbekistan	BD	In-situ Conservation of Crop Wild Relatives through Enhanced Information Management and Field Application	GEF3	FP	GET	6.16	6.18	3/1/2004	10/1/2010	6 HS +	3 ML +	
1684	ADB	Regional	China, <b>Cambodia</b> , <b>Lao PDR</b> , Thailand, Vietnam	MFA	National Performance Assessment and Subregional Strategic Environment Framework in the Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS)	GEF3	MSP	GET	0.80	1.60	12/11/2002	1/30/2007	4 MS +	4 L +	
2173	UNEP	Regional	<b>Mozambique</b> , South Africa, Zimbabwe	LD	Sustainable Land Use Planning for Integrated Land and Water Management for Disaster Preparedness and Vulnerability Reduction in the Lower Limpopo Basin	GEF3	MSP	GET	0.99	1.83	1/1/2005	9/30/2007	4 MS +	3 ML +	  

GEF ID	Agency	Scope	Countries	Focal Area	Title	Phase	Type	Trust Fund	GEF Grant (incl. PPG)	Co-Finance	Date of project		Rating		Challenge addressed
									\$US million		Start	Compl.	Outc.	Sust.	
2865	UNIDO	Regional	Egypt, Jordan, Sudan, Yemen	Chem	Promotion of Strategies to Reduce Unintentional Production of POPs in the PERSGA Coastal Zone	GEF4	MSP	GET	1.00	2.03	12/23/2008	10/31/2011	5 S +	4 L +	 
3960	WB	Regional	Central African Republic, Congo, Congo DR, Cameroon, Gabon, Equatorial Guinea	MFA	CBSP-Capacity Building for Regional Coordination of Sustainable Forest Management in the Congo Basin under the GEF Program for the Congo Basin	GEF4	MSP	GET	0.87	3.03	8/2/2011	12/31/2014	5 S +	3 ML +	Capacity Building Project
Biomes LDCs - Positive															
1221	WB	Country	Guinea-Bissau	BD	Coastal and Biodiversity Management Project	GEF3	FP	GET	5.15	6.31	3/14/2005	3/31/2010	+	+	 
1830	WB	Country	Uganda	BD	Protected Areas Management and Sustainable Use (PAMSU)	GEF1	FP	GET	8.00	30.00	12/4/2002	6/30/2010	+	+	 
2794	WB	Country	Ethiopia	LD	SIP: Country Program for Sustainable Land Management (ECPSLM)	GEF4	FP	GET	9.35	28.80	10/10/2008	9/30/2013	+	+	
3379	IFAD	Country	Mauritania	LD	SIP: Participatory Environmental Protection and Poverty Reduction in the Oases of Mauritania	GEF4	FP	GET	4.35	15.57	4/7/2011	4/5/2014	+	+	 
3817	WB	Country	Guinea-Bissau	BD	SPWA-BD: Guinea Bissau Biodiversity Conservation Trust Fund Project	GEF4	MSP	GET	0.95	2.79	3/14/2011	2/28/2014	+	+	
1111	UNEP	Regional	Burkina Faso, Benin, Cote d'Ivoire, Ghana, Mali, Togo	IW	Addressing Transboundary Concerns in the Volta River Basin and its Downstream Coastal Area	GEF3	FP	GET	5.84	11.02	7/1/2007	12/31/2013	+	+	
1258	UNEP	Regional	Estonia, Gambia, Hungary, Lithuania, Mauritania, Niger,	BD	Enhancing Conservation of the Critical Network of Sites of Wetlands Required by Migratory Waterbirds on the African/Eurasian Flyways.	GEF3	FP	GET	6.35	6.20	6/1/2006	12/1/2010	5 S +	3 ML +	 


















GEF ID	Agency	Scope	Countries	Focal Area	Title	Phase	Type	Trust Fund	GEF Grant (incl. PPG)	Co-Finance	Date of project		Rating		Challenge addressed
									\$US million		Start	Compl.	Outc.	Sust.	
			Nigeria, Senegal, Turkey, Tanzania, Yemen, South Africa												
1837	UNDP	Country	Uganda	BD	Extending Wetland protected Areas through Community Based Conservation Initiatives	GEF4	MSP	GET	0.83	3.03	6/3/2008	6/30/2014	+	+	 
2184	UNEP	Regional	Ghana, Morocco, Uganda, South Africa	LD	SIP: Stimulating Community Initiatives in Sustainable Land Management (SCI-SLM)	GEF4	MSP	GET	0.94	0.95	9/1/2009	12/31/2014	+	+	
2396	UNEP	Regional	Burkina Faso, Kenya	BD	Dryland Livestock Wildlife Environment Interface Project (DLWEIP)	GEF3	MSP	GET	1.00	2.36	8/29/2005	1/31/2009	+	+	
2865	UNIDO	Regional	Egypt, Jordan, Sudan, Yemen	CHM	Promotion of Strategies to Reduce Unintentional Production of POPs in the PERSGA Coastal Zone	GEF4	MSP	GET	1.00	2.03	12/23/2008	10/31/2011	+	+	
3567	IFAD	Country	Burkina Faso	LD	CPP: Burkina Faso - Sub-programme of the Northern Region-under Partnership Programme for Sustainable Land Management	GEF3	FP	GET	2.02	27.82	10/8/2009	1/31/2014	+	+	
3960	WB	Regional	Central African Republic, Congo, Cameroon, Gabon, Equatorial Guinea, Congo DR	MFA	CBSP-Capacity Building for Regional Coordination of Sustainable Forest Management in the Congo Basin under the GEF Program for the Congo Basin	GEF4	MSP	GET	0.87	3.03	8/2/2011	12/31/2014	+	+	Capacity Building Project
3961	WB	Country	Gambia	BD	SPWA-BD: The Gambia Biodiversity Management and Institutional Strengthening Project	GEF4	MSP	GET	1.00	1.26	3/21/2011	1/31/2012	+	+	Capacity Building Project
1093	World Bank/UNDP	Regional	Burkina Faso, Benin, Cote	IW	Reversing Land and Water Degradation Trends in the Niger River Basin	GEF3	FP	GET	13.38	29.64	10/05/04	02/28/11	4 MS	3 ML	 








GEF ID	Agency	Scope	Countries	Focal Area	Title	Phase	Type	Trust Fund	GEF Grant (incl. PPG)	Co-Finance	Date of project		Rating		Challenge addressed
									\$US million		Start	Compl.	Outc.	Sust.	
			d'Ivoire, Cameroon, Guinea, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Chad										+	+	
SIDS LDCs – Positive															
1682	UNDP	Country	Vanuatu	BD	Facilitating and Strengthening the Conservation Initiatives of Traditional Landholders and their Communities to Achieve Biodiversity Conservation Objectives	GEF3	MSP	GET	0.77	0.71	02/24/05	09/28/11	NR	3 ML +	
4219	World Bank/IA DB	Country	Haiti	CC	Emergency program for solar power generation and lighting for Haiti, as a consequence of the Earthquake in Port au Prince.	GEF4	MSP	GET	1.00	2.00	06/25/10	05/01/13	6 HS +	3 ML +	
1247	UNEP	Regional	Kenya, Comoros, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Seychelles, Tanzania, South Africa	IW	Addressing Land-based Activities in the Western Indian Ocean (WIO-LaB)	GEF3	FP	GET	4.51	6.9	10/28/2004	06/01/2010	6 HS +	3 ML +	
1254	UNEP/UNDP	Regional	Antigua And Barbuda, Barbados, Bahamas, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Grenada, Haiti, Jamaica, St. Kitts And Nevis, St. Lucia,	IW	Integrating Watershed and Coastal Area Management (IWCAM) in the Small Island Developing States of the Caribbean	GEF3	FP	GET	14.39	98.27	10/20/05	07/01/11	4 MS +	3 ML +	





GEF ID	Agency	Scope	Countries	Focal Area	Title	Phase	Type	Trust Fund	GEF Grant (incl. PPG)	Co-Finance	Date of project		Rating		Challenge addressed
									\$US million		Start	Compl.	Outc.	Sust.	
			Trinidad and Tobago, St. Vincent and Grenadines												
Negative															
621	WB	Country	Cambodia	BD	Biodiversity and Protected Area Management Pilot Project for the Virachey National Park	GEF2	FP	GET	2.75	2.16	3/7/2000	12/31/2007	3 MU —	1 U —	
648	WB	Country	Mozambique	BD	Coastal and Marine Biodiversity Management Project	GEF2	FP	GET	4.08	6.40	1/25/2001	12/31/2007	3 MU —	2 MU —	
969	WB	Country	Zambia	BD	Securing the Environment for Economic Development (SEED)	GEF3	FP	GET	4.24	28.15	8/16/2004	11/30/2011	3 MU —	2 MU —	
1245	UNDP	Country	Lesotho	CC	Renewable Energy-based Rural Electrification	GEF3	FP	GET	2.82	4.26	10/30/2006	1/23/2014	3 MU —	2 MU —	
2101	WB	Country	Tanzania	MFA	Marine and Coastal Environment Management Project (MACEMP)	GEF3	FP	GET	10.33	52.75	12/12/2005	2/15/2013	3 MU —	2 MU —	
3306	UNDP	Country	Bangladesh	LD	LDC/SIDS Portfolio Project: Capacity Building and Resource Mobilization for Sustainable Land Management in Bangladesh	GEF3	MSP	GET	0	0.19	4/30/2008	5/2/2013	2 U —	1 U —	 Capacity Building
3373	WB	Country	Madagascar	LD	SIP: Watershed Management	GEF4	FP	GET	6.25	33.15	4/30/2007	6/30/2014	3 MU —	1 U —	
615	WB	Regional	Cambodia, Lao PDR,	IW	Mekong River Basin Water Utilization Project	GEF2	FP	GET	11.35	5.30	3/30/2000	6/30/2008	3 MU	2 MU	

GEF ID	Agency	Scope	Countries	Focal Area	Title	Phase	Type	Trust Fund	GEF Grant (incl. PPG)	Co-Finance	Date of project		Rating		Challenge addressed
									\$US million		Start	Compl.	Outc.	Sust.	
			Thailand, Vietnam										—	—	
1188	UNDP/U NEP	Regional	Angola, Benin, Congo DR, Cote d'Ivoire, Cameroon, Gabon, Ghana, Equatorial Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Sao Tome and Principe, Togo, Congo DR	IW	Combating Living Resource Depletion and Coastal Area Degradation in the Guinea Current LME through Ecosystem-based Regional Actions	GEF3	FP	GET	21.45	43.97	10/26/2004	12/31/2012	3 MU —	2 MU —	
1348	WB /FAO	Regional	Ethiopia, Morocco, Mali, Nigeria, Tunisia, Tanzania, South Africa	CHM	Africa Stockpiles Program, P1	GEF3	FP	GET	25.70	35.00	10/3/2005	5/31/2013	3 MU —	2 MU —	
1490	UNDP	Regional	Cambodia, Lao PDR, Thailand, Vietnam	BD	Mekong River Basin Wetland Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable Use Program	GEF2	FP	GET	4.53	9.06	7/19/2004	3/30/2007	3 MU —	2 MU —	
3628	IFAD	Regional	Algeria, Egypt, Iran, Jordan, Morocco,	LD	MENARID: Cross Cutting M&E Functions and Knowledge Management for INRM within the MENARID Programme Framework	GEF4	MSP	GET	0.73	1.60	12/15/2010	6/30/2014	3 MU —	1 U —	 Capacity Building


















GEF ID	Agency	Scope	Countries	Focal Area	Title	Phase	Type	Trust Fund	GEF Grant (incl. PPG)	Co-Finance	Date of project		Rating		Challenge addressed
									\$US million		Start	Compl.	Outc.	Sust.	
			Tunisia, Yemen												
Biomes LDCs - Negative															
504	UNEP/UNDP	Regional	Botswana, Kenya, Mali	BD	Management of Indigenous Vegetation for the Rehabilitation of Degraded Rangelands in the Arid Zone of Africa	GEF2	FP	GET	9.05	3.55	6/8/2001	9/30/2007	-	-	 
1189	WB	Country	Senegal	BD	Integrated Marine and Coastal Resource Management	GEF3	FP	GET	5.34	11.49	4/15/2005	12/1/2011	-	-	  
1234	WB	Country	Benin	BD	Community-based Coastal and Marine Biodiversity Management Project	GEF3	FP	GET	4.65	7.30	10/14/2008	5/15/2014	-	-	  
1273	WB	Country	Guinea	BD	Coastal Marine and Biodiversity Management	GEF3	FP	GET	5.35	18.53	7/20/2007	12/31/2013	-	-	  
1686	WB	Country	Ethiopia	CC	Renewable Energy Project	GEF3	FP	GET	5.21	10.40	4/9/2003	6/30/2012	-	-	
921	WB	Country	Senegal	CC	Electricity Services for Rural Areas Project	GEF2	FP	GET	5.00	66.70	6/30/2005	12/31/2012	-	-	
1175	UNDP	Country	Uganda	BD	Conservation of Biodiversity in the Albertine Rift Forest Areas of Uganda	GEF3	FP	GET	3.75	7.95	5/8/2007	12/31/2013	-	-	
1188	UNDP/UNEP	Regional	Angola, Benin, Congo, Cote d'Ivoire, Cameroon, Gabon, Ghana, Equatorial Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Nigeria, Sierra	IW	Combating Living Resource Depletion and Coastal Area Degradation in the Guinea Current LME through Ecosystem-based Regional Actions	GEF3	FP	GET	21.45	43.97	10/26/2004	12/31/2012	-	-	  

GEF ID	Agency	Scope	Countries	Focal Area	Title	Phase	Type	Trust Fund	GEF Grant (incl. PPG)	Co-Finance	Date of project		Rating		Challenge addressed
									\$US million		Start	Compl.	Outc.	Sust.	
			Leone, Sao Tome and Principe, Togo, Congo DR												
1253	WB	Country	Mali	BD	Gourma Biodiversity Conservation Project	GEF2	FP	GET	5.68	3.58	9/9/2005	12/31/2012	-	-	
1348	WB /FAO	Regional	Ethiopia, Morocco, Mali, Nigeria, Tunisia, Tanzania, South Africa	CHM	Africa Stockpiles Program, P1	GEF3	FP	GET	25.70	35.00	10/3/2005	5/31/2013	-	-	
1475	WB	Country	Liberia	BD	Establishing the Basis for Biodiversity Conservation on Sapo National Park and in South-East Liberia	GEF3	MSP	GET	1.00	1.44	9/23/2005	7/31/2011	-	-	
1855	WB	Country	Chad	MFA	Community-Based Ecosystem Management Project	GEF3	FP	GET	6.25	87.92	6/20/2006	12/30/2011	-	-	
1877	WB	Country	Guinea	LD	Community-based Land Management	GEF3	FP	GET	7.35	34.40	7/20/2007	12/31/2014	-	-	
2459	WB	Country	Mauritania	LD	Community-based Watershed Management Project	GEF3	FP	GET	6.35	58.80	1/26/2007	3/31/2013	-	-	
3135	UNEP	Country	Gambia	MFA	Adoption of Ecosystem Approach for Integrated Implementation of MEAs at National and Divisional Level	GEF4	MSP	GET	0.49	0.17	1/1/2009	12/1/2014	-	-	Capacity Building Project
SIDS LDCs - Negative															
3316	UNDP	Country	Haiti	LD	LDC/SIDS Portfolio Project: Capacity Building for Sustainable Land Management	GEF3	MSP	GET	-	0.18	08/30/05	12/12/12	-	-	

GEF ID	Agency	Scope	Countries	Focal Area	Title	Phase	Type	Trust Fund	GEF Grant (incl. PPG)	Co-Finance	Date of project		Rating		Challenge addressed
									\$US million		Start	Compl.	Outc.	Sust.	
															Capacity Building
3363	IFAD	Country	Comoros	MFA	SIP: Integrated Ecological Planning and Sustainable Land Management in Coastal Ecosystems in the Comoros in the Three Island of (Grand Comore, Anjouan, and Moheli)	GEF4	MSP	GET	1.00	1.87	07/15/09	06/30/14	–	–	  
2098	World Bank	Regional	Kenya, Comoros, Madagascar, Mauritius, Mozambique, Seychelles, Tanzania, South Africa	IW	Western Indian Ocean Marine Highway Development and Coastal and Marine Contamination Prevention Project	GEF3	FP	GET	11.70	15.00	01/24/08	12/31/12	–	–	















## Annex 2

### List of projects with neutral ratings

GEF ID	Agency	Scope	Countries	Focal Area	Title	Phase	Type	Trust Fund	GEF Grant (incl. PPG)	Co-Finance	Date of project		Rating		Challenge addressed
									\$US million		Start	Compl.	Outc.	Sust.	
640	WB	Country	Malawi	BD	Mulanje Mountain Biodiversity Conservation Project	GEF2	FP	GET	6.33	35.17	08/15/01	06/30/08	4	2	
2003	WB	Country	Mozambique	BD	Transfrontier Conservation Areas and Sustainable Tourism Development Project	GEF3	FP	GET	1.00	1.87	04/13/06	06/30/14	5	2	
2889	WB	Country	Mozambique	MFA	Zambezi Valley Market Led Smallholder Development	GEF3	FP	GET	4.80	46.40	12/28/06	09/30/13	4	2	  Capacity Building
972	WB	Country	Rwanda	MFA	Integrated Management of Critical Ecosystems	GEF2	FP	GET	7.96	8.23	02/09/06	06/30/11	4	2	   Capacity Building
1734	UNDP	Country	Tanzania	BD	The Development and Management of the Selous-Niassa Wildlife Corridor	GEF3	MSP	GET	1.00	2.18	03/15/05	12/31/11	3	3	
1358	UNEP	Country	Zambia	CC	Renewable Energy-based Electricity Generation for Isolated Mini-grids	GEF3	FP	GET	1.00	3.33	05/01/06	03/01/11	3	3	
1268	UNDP	Country	Zambia	BD	Effective Management of the National Protected Areas System	GEF3	FP	GET	2.00	15.00	08/30/05	12/31/12	5	2	
3668	WB	Country	Zambia	BD	Extension of Kasanka Management System to Lavushi Manda National Park	GEF4	MSP	GET	7.05	1.27	04/20/11	06/30/14	5	2	    

1330	WB	Country	Zambia	MFA	Sustainable Land Management in the Zambian Miombo Woodland Ecosystem	GEF2	MSP	GET	4.65	49.00	05/14/02	05/31/08	4	1	
668	UNDP	Country	Bangladesh	BD	Coastal and Wetland Biodiversity Management at Cox's Bazar and Hakakuki Haor	GEF2	FP	GET	4.00	9.73	05/03/02	09/11/13	4	2	
2358	WB	Country	Bhutan	LD	Sustainable Land Management	GEF3	FP	GET	0.59	0.63	02/17/06	06/30/13	5	2	
3052	UNDP	Country	Bhutan	MFA	Enhancing Global Environmental Management in Bhutan's Local Governance System	GEF4	MSP	GET	1.00	1.21	06/12/08	12/31/12	4	2	Capacity Building
1043	UNDP	Country	Cambodia	BD	Establishing Conservation Areas Landscape Management (CALM) in the Northern Plains	GEF3	FP	GET	5.73	6.17	12/07/05	09/30/12	5	2	
1086	UNDP	Country	Cambodia	BD	Developing an Integrated Protected Area System for the Cardamom Mountains	GEF2	MSP	GET	5.76	7.08	07/18/02	12/31/07	5	1	
946	WB	Country	Cambodia	CC	Rural Electrification and Transmission	GEF2	FP	GET	6.08	10.50	03/29/05	01/31/12	4	2	
1836	World Bank	Country	Lao PDR	BD	Integrated Ecosystem and Wildlife Management Project in Bolikhamxay Province	GEF3	MSP	GET	7.68	5.96	04/14/05	01/31/10	5	2	
3173	UNDP	Country	Lao PDR	MFA	Meeting the Primary Obligations of the Rio Conventions through Strengthening Capacity to Implement Natural Resources Legislation	GEF4	MSP	GET	0.75	0.60	08/31/10	10/07/13	5	2	Capacity Building
260	UNDP	Regional	Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Namibia, Swaziland, South Africa, Zambia, Zimbabwe	BD	Southern Africa Biodiversity Support Programme	GEF1	FP	GET	0.99	0.79	08/14/00	12/31/09	4	2	
1082	WB	Regional	Kenya, Comoros, Mauritius, Mozambique, Seychelles, Tanzania, South Africa	MFA	Southwest Indian Ocean Fisheries Project - SWIOFP	GEF3	FP	GET	4.23	5.37	04/16/08	03/31/13	4	2	

2052	UNEP	Regional	Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Swaziland, Tanzania, South Africa, Zambia, Zimbabwe	LD	Sustainable Management of Inland Wetlands in Southern Africa: A Livelihoods and Ecosystem Approach	GEF3	MSP	GET	4.67	40.30	02/28/05	03/01/10	4	2	
762	WB	Regional	Lesotho, South Africa	BD	Maloti-Drakensberg Conservation and Development Project	GEF2	FP	GET	4.52	4.39	11/27/02	12/31/09	3	3	 Capacity Building
3044	WB	Regional	Namibia, Zambia	BD	Open Africa North South Tourism Corridor (OANSTC)	GEF4	MSP	GET	12.73	17.51	05/30/08	05/31/12	4	2	
3572	UNIDO	Regional	China, Indonesia, Cambodia, Lao PDR, Mongolia, Philippines, Thailand	Chem.	Regional Plan for Introduction of BAT/BEP Strategies to Industrial Source Categories of Stockholm Convention Annex C of Article 5 in ESEA Region	GEF4	MSP	GET	4.48	4.46	09/03/10	03/31/14	5	2	
Biomes LDCs															
1178	WB	Country	Burkina Faso	MFA	Sahel Integrated Lowland Ecosystem Management (SILEM), Phase I	GEF3	FP	GET	0.81	6.63	12/22/04	12/31/10	4 +	2 -	 Capacity Building
876	WB	Country	Burkina Faso	BD	Partnership for Natural Ecosystem Management Program (PAGEN)	GEF2	FP	GET	1.00	1.01	04/29/03	12/31/07	4 +	1 -	 Capacity Building
3154	UNDP	Country	Ethiopia	CCA	Coping with Drought and Climate Change	GEF3	MSP	SCCF	3.28	4.56	03/27/09	11/19/13	5	2	
1067	WB	Country	Gambia	BD	Integrated Coastal and Marine Biodiversity Management	GEF2	MSP	GET	1.00	1.06	09/01/02	03/31/08	4	2	
8	WB	Country	Guinea	CC	Rural Energy	GEF2	FP	GET	15.60	18.30	06/27/03	06/30/13	4	2	
3284	WB	Country	Liberia	BD	Consolidation of Liberia's Protected Area Network	GEF4	MSP	GET	1.90	4.80	07/11/08	11/30/12	3	4	
1274	WB	Country	Mali	CC	Household Energy and Universal Rural Access Project	GEF3	FP	GET	10.35	26.70	05/07/04	06/30/09	4	2	 Capacity Building

1275	WB	Country	Niger	MFA	Community-based Integrated Ecosystem Management Program under the Community Action Program	GEF2	FP	GET	0.90	0.99	12/11/03	06/30/08	4	2	 
2380	UNDP	Country	Niger	LD	Sustainable Co-Management of the Natural Resources of the Air-Tenere Complex	GEF3	FP	GET	2.51	2.67	08/22/06	12/31/12	4	2	
3382	WB	Country	Niger	LD	SIP: Community Driven SLM for Environmental and Food Security	GEF4	FP	GET	1.00	0.61	12/24/08	04/30/13	4	2	
3385	WB	Country	Senegal	LD	SIP: Sustainable Land Management in Senegal	GEF4	FP	GET	0.50	0.55	03/05/10	12/31/12	5	2	
1420	UNEP	Regional	Benin, Guinea, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Senegal	MFA	Reducing Dependence on POPs and other Agro-Chemicals in the Senegal and Niger River Basins through Integrated Production, Pest and Pollution Management	GEF3	FP	GET	4.84	0.41	04/23/09	12/31/14	4	1	 
2614	UNDP	Regional	Cabo Verde, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, Mauritania, Senegal	CC	Adaptation to Climate Change - Responding to Shoreline Change and its human dimensions in West Africa through integrated coastal area management.	GEF3	FP	GET	3.91	49.85	05/23/08	12/31/11	4	2	 
2140	UNEP	Regional	Ethiopia, Ghana, Uganda, <b>Zambia</b>	BD	Removing Barriers to Invasive Plant Management in Africa	GEF3	FP	GET	4.35	39.83	01/01/06	07/01/10	4	2	
3346	UNEP	Regional	Kenya, <b>Tanzania</b> , <b>Uganda</b>	Chem.	DSSA Malaria Decision Analysis Support Tool (MDAST): Evaluating Health Social and Environmental Impacts and Policy Tradeoffs	GEF4	MSP	GET	6.55	21.20	09/01/09	04/01/13	3	4	
SIDS LDCs															
2543	World Bank	Country	Kiribati	CC	Kiribati Adaptation Program - Pilot Implementation Phase (KAP-II)	GEF3	FP	GET	0.50	0.22	12/15/05	06/30/11	3	3	
2614	UNDP	Regional	Cabo Verde, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, Mauritania, Senegal	CC	Adaptation to Climate Change - Responding to Shoreline Change and its human dimensions in West Africa through integrated coastal area management.	GEF3	FP	GET	3.91	49.85	05/23/08	12/31/11	4	2	 

## Annex 3

### List of projects by objective and rating



#### Deforestation and land degradation

#### Positive

- Rwanda (GEF ID 1104) Conservation of the Montane Forest Protected Area System in Rwanda  
Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Burundi (GEF ID 2357) Agricultural Rehabilitation and Sustainable Land Management Project  
Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Bhutan (GEF ID 2550) Integrated Livestock and Crop Conservation Program Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Cambodia (GEF ID 3404) Promoting Climate-Resilient Water Management and Agricultural Practices Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Tanzania (GEF ID 3428) SFM Extending the Coastal Forests Protected Area Subsystem Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Regional (GEF ID 2173) Sustainable Land Use Planning for Integrated Land and Water Management for Disaster Preparedness and Vulnerability Reduction in the Lower Limpopo Basin relevant country: Mozambique. Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
  
- (Biome and SIDS) - Guinea-Bissau (GEF ID 1221) “Coastal and Biodiversity Management Project” – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome) Uganda (GEF ID 1830) “Protected Areas Management and Sustainable Use (PAMSU)” – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome) Mauritania (GEF ID 3379) “SIP: Participatory Environmental Protection and Poverty Reduction in the Oases of Mauritania” – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome) Ethiopia (GEF ID 2794) “SIP: Country Program for Sustainable Land Management (ECPSLM)” – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome) Burkina Faso (GEF ID 3567) “CPP: Burkina Faso - Sub-programme of the Northern Region-under Partnership Programme for Sustainable Land Management” – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome) Regional (GEF ID 504) “Management of Indigenous Vegetation for the Rehabilitation of Degraded Rangelands in the Arid Zone of Africa” relevant country: Mali – Outcome = Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- (Biome) Regional (GEF ID 1093) “Reversing Land and Water Degradation Trends in the Niger River Basin” relevant countries: Burkina Faso, Benin, Chad, Guinea, Mali, Niger – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome) Regional (GEF ID 2184) “SIP: Stimulating Community Initiatives in Sustainable Land Management (SCI-SLM)” relevant countries: Uganda – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Likely



- (SIDS Asia) Vanuatu (GEF ID 1682) “Facilitating and Strengthening the Conservation Initiatives of Traditional Landholders and their Communities to Achieve Biodiversity Conservation Objectives” – Outcome = in the satisfactory range but not specified, Sustainability = Moderately Likely

### Negative

- Bangladesh (GEF ID 3306) LDC/SIDS Portfolio Project: Capacity Building and Resource Mobilization for Sustainable Land Management in Bangladesh Outcome = Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- Madagascar (GEF ID 3373) SIP: Watershed Management Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- Regional (GEF ID 3628) MENARID: Cross Cutting M&E Functions and Knowledge Management for INRM within the MENARID Programme Framework, relevant country: Yemen Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- (Biome) Chad (GEF ID 1855) “Community-Based Ecosystem Management Project” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (Biome) Guinea (GEF ID 1877) “Community-based Land Management” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (Biome) Mauritania (GEF ID 2459) “Community-based Watershed Management Project” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- (SIDS other) Haiti (GEF ID 3316) “LDC/SIDS Portfolio Project: Capacity Building for Sustainable Land Management” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- (SIDS other) Comoros (GEF ID 3363) “SIP: Integrated Ecological Planning and Sustainable Land Management in Coastal Ecosystems in the Comoros in the Three Island of (Grand Comore, Anjouan, and Moheli)” – Outcome = Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely

### Neutral

- Cambodia (GEF ID 1043) Establishing Conservation Areas Landscape Management (CALM) in the Northern Plains – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Bhutan (GEF ID 2358) Sustainable Land Management – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Mozambique (GEF ID 2889) Zambezi Valley Market Led Smallholder Development – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Regional (GEF ID 2052) Sustainable Management of Inland Wetlands in Southern Africa: A Livelihoods and Ecosystem Approach, relevant countries: Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Tanzania, Zambia – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely



Desertification

### Positive

No relevant projects

## Negative

- (Biome) Chad (GEF ID 1855) “Community-Based Ecosystem Management Project” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (Biome) Guinea (GEF ID 1877) “Community-based Land Management” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (Biome) Mauritania (GEF ID 2459) “Community-based Watershed Management Project” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely

## Neutral

TBD



## Threats to biodiversity

## Positive

- Tanzania GEF ID 780 Development of Mnazi Bay Marine Park Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Rwanda GEF ID 1104 Conservation of the Montane Forest Protected Area System in Rwanda Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Nepal GEF ID 1107 Landscape Level Biodiversity Conservation in Nepal's Western Terai Complex Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Nepal GEF ID 1217 Conservation and Sustainable Use of Wetlands Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Tanzania GEF ID 2151 Novel Forms of Livestock & Wildlife Integration Adjacent to Protected Areas in Africa Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Bhutan GEF ID 3850 BS: Implementation of the National Biosafety Framework of Bhutan Outcome = Highly Satisfactory, Sustainability = Likely (Capacity building) (Threats to biodiversity)
- Regional GEF ID 1259 In-situ Conservation of Crop Wild Relatives through Enhanced Information Management and Field Application, relevant country: Madagascar Outcome = Highly Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome) Uganda (GEF ID 1830) “Protected Areas Management and Sustainable Use (PAMSU)” – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Biome) Uganda (G855EF ID 1837) “Extending Wetland protected Areas through Community Based Conservation Initiatives” – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome) Mauritania (GEF ID 3379) “SIP: Participatory Environmental Protection and Poverty Reduction in the Oases of Mauritania” – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome) Regional (GEF ID 504) “Management of Indigenous Vegetation for the Rehabilitation of Degraded Rangelands in the Arid Zone of Africa” relevant country: Mali – Outcome = Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- (Biome) Regional (GEF ID 1258) “Enhancing Conservation of the Critical Network of Sites of Wetlands Required by Migratory Waterbirds on the African/Eurasian Flyways” relevant

countries: Gambia, Mauritania, Niger, Senegal – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely

- (Biome) Regional (GEF ID 2396) “Dryland Livestock Wildlife Environment Interface Project (DLWEIP)” relevant countries: Burkina Faso – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome & SIDS other) Guinea-Bissau (GEF ID 1221) “Coastal and Biodiversity Management Project” – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome & SIDS other) Guinea-Bissau (GEF ID 3817) “SPWA-BD: Guinea Bissau Biodiversity Conservation Trust Fund Project” – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- PAC - Vanuatu (GEF ID 1682) “Facilitating and Strengthening the Conservation Initiatives of Traditional Landholders and their Communities to Achieve Biodiversity Conservation Objectives” – Outcome = in the satisfactory range but not specified, Sustainability = Moderately Likely

#### **Negative**

- Cambodia (GEF ID 621) Biodiversity and Protected Area Management Pilot Project for the Virachey National Park Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- Mozambique (GEF ID 648) Coastal and Marine Biodiversity Management Project Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Zambia (GEF ID 969) Securing the Environment for Economic Development (SEED) Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (Biome) Uganda (GEF ID 1175) “Conservation of Biodiversity in the Albertine Rift Forest Areas of Uganda” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- (Biome) Benin (GEF ID 1234) “Community-based Coastal and Marine Biodiversity Management Project” – Outcome = Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (Biome) Mali (GEF ID 1253) “Gourma Biodiversity Conservation Project” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- (Biome) Guinea (GEF ID 1273) “Coastal Marine and Biodiversity Management” – Outcome = Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (Biome) – Liberia (GEF ID 1475) “Establishing the Basis for Biodiversity Conservation on Sapo National Park and in South-East Liberia” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (Biome) Chad (GEF ID 1855) “Community-Based Ecosystem Management Project” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (Biome) Mauritania (GEF ID 2459) “Community-based Watershed Management Project” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely

#### **Neutral**

- Bangladesh (GEF ID 668) Coastal and Wetland Biodiversity Management at Cox's Bazar and Hakakuki Haor – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Cambodia (GEF ID 1043) Establishing Conservation Areas Landscape Management (CALM) in the Northern Plains – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Cambodia (GEF ID 1086) Developing an Integrated Protected Area System for the Cardamom Mountains – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely

- Tanzania (GEF ID 1734) The Development and Management of the Selous-Niassa Wildlife Corridor – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Mozambique (GEF ID 2003) Transfrontier Conservation Areas and Sustainable Tourism Development Project – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Bhutan (GEF ID 2358) Sustainable Land Management – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Mozambique (GEF ID 2889) Zambezi Valley Market Led Smallholder Development – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Regional (GEF ID 260) Southern Africa Biodiversity Support Programme, relevant countries: Angola, Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Zambia – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Regional (GEF ID 1082) Southwest Indian Ocean Fisheries Project – SWIOFP, relevant countries: Mozambique, Tanzania – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Regional (GEF ID 2052) Sustainable Management of Inland Wetlands in Southern Africa: A Livelihoods and Ecosystem Approach, relevant countries: Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Tanzania, Zambia – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (SIDS Asia) Kiribati (GEF ID 2543) “Kiribati Adaptation Program - Pilot Implementation Phase (KAP-II)” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (SIDS other) Regional (GEF ID 1082) Southwest Indian Ocean Fisheries Project – SWIOFP, relevant country: Comoros – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (SIDS other) Regional (GEF ID 2614) “Adaptation to Climate Change - Responding to Shoreline Change and its human dimensions in West Africa through integrated coastal area management” relevant countries: Guinea-Bissau – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely



#### Water quality and quantity

##### **Positive**

No relevant projects

##### **Negative**

No relevant projects

##### **Neutral**

- (SIDS Asia) Kiribati (GEF ID 2543) “Kiribati Adaptation Program - Pilot Implementation Phase (KAP-II)” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely



## Coastal and coral reef degradation

### Positive

- Tanzania (GEF ID 3428) SFM Extending the Coastal Forests Protected Area Subsystem Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Regional (GEF ID 1247) “Addressing Land-based Activities in the Western Indian Ocean (WIO-LaB)” relevant countries: Comoros, Madagascar, Mozambique, Tanzania – Outcome = Highly Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Regional (GEF ID 2571) Distance Learning and Information Sharing Tool for the Benguela Coastal Areas (DLIST-Benguela), relevant country Angola, Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome) Regional (GEF ID 2865) “Promotion of Strategies to Reduce Unintentional Production of POPs in the PERSGA Coastal Zone” relevant countries: Sudan, Yemen – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Likely
- (SIDS Asia) - Regional (GEF ID 1247) “Addressing Land-based Activities in the Western Indian Ocean (WIO-LaB)” relevant countries: Comoros – Outcome = Highly Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely

### Negative

- Mozambique (GEF ID 648) Coastal and Marine Biodiversity Management Project Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Tanzania (GEF ID 2101) Marine and Coastal Environment Management Project (MACEMP) Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Regional (GEF ID 2098) “Western Indian Ocean Marine Highway Development and Coastal and Marine Contamination Prevention Project” relevant countries: Mozambique, Tanzania, Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- (Biome) Senegal (GEF ID 1189) “Integrated Marine and Coastal Resource Management” – Outcome = Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- (Biome) Guinea (GEF ID 1273) “Coastal Marine and Biodiversity Management” – Outcome = Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (Biome and SIDS) Regional (GEF ID 1188) “Combating Living Resource Depletion and Coastal Area Degradation in the Guinea Current LME through Ecosystem-based Regional Actions” relevant countries: Benin, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Sierra Leone, Togo – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (SIDS other) - Comoros (GEF ID 3363) “SIP: Integrated Ecological Planning and Sustainable Land Management in Coastal Ecosystems in the Comoros in the Three Island of (Grand Comore, Anjouan, and Moheli)” – Outcome = Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- (SIDS other) - Regional (GEF ID 2098) “Western Indian Ocean Marine Highway Development and Coastal and Marine Contamination Prevention Project” relevant countries: Comoros, Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely

### Neutral

- Regional (GEF ID 1082) Southwest Indian Ocean Fisheries Project – SWIOFP, relevant countries: Mozambique, Tanzania – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (SIDS other) Regional (GEF ID 1082) Southwest Indian Ocean Fisheries Project – SWIOFP, relevant country: Comoros – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely



### Threats to marine resources

### Positive

- Tanzania (GEF ID 780) Development of Mnazi Bay Marine Park Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely

### Negative

- Tanzania (GEF ID 2101) Marine and Coastal Environment Management Project (MACEMP) Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Regional (GEF ID 2098) “Western Indian Ocean Marine Highway Development and Coastal and Marine Contamination Prevention Project” relevant countries: Mozambique, Tanzania, Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- (Biome) Benin (GEF ID 1234) “Community-based Coastal and Marine Biodiversity Management Project” – Outcome = Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (Biome) Guinea (GEF ID 1273) “Coastal Marine and Biodiversity Management” – Outcome = Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (Biome) Chad (GEF ID 1855) “Community-Based Ecosystem Management Project” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (Biome & SIDS) Regional (GEF ID 1188) “Combating Living Resource Depletion and Coastal Area Degradation in the Guinea Current LME through Ecosystem-based Regional Actions” relevant countries: Benin, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Sierra Leone, Togo – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (SIDS other) Comoros (GEF ID 3363) “SIP: Integrated Ecological Planning and Sustainable Land Management in Coastal Ecosystems in the Comoros in the Three Island of (Grand Comore, Anjouan, and Moheli)” – Outcome = Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- (SIDS other) Regional (GEF ID 2098) “Western Indian Ocean Marine Highway Development and Coastal and Marine Contamination Prevention Project” relevant countries: Comoros and Seychelles, Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely

### Neutral

- Regional (GEF ID 1082) Southwest Indian Ocean Fisheries Project – SWIOFP, relevant countries: Mozambique, Tanzania – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely

- (SIDS other) Regional (GEF ID 1082) Southwest Indian Ocean Fisheries Project – SWIOFP, relevant country: Comoros – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely



#### Threats to inland water resources

##### Positive

- Nepal GEF ID 1217 Conservation and Sustainable Use of Wetlands Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely (Threats to in-land water resources and Threats to biodiversity)
- Tanzania GEF ID 2832 Mainstreaming Climate Change in Integrated Water Resources Management in Pangani River Basin Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Regional (GEF ID 885) Reversing Environmental Degradation Trends in the South China Sea and Gulf of Thailand, relevant country: Cambodia, Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Regional (GEF ID 1684) National Performance Assessment and Subregional Strategic Environment Framework in the Greater Mekong Subregion (GMS), relevant countries: Cambodia, Lao PDR, Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Likely
- Regional (GEF ID 2173) Sustainable Land Use Planning for Integrated Land and Water Management for Disaster Preparedness and Vulnerability Reduction in the Lower Limpopo Basin relevant country: Mozambique. Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome) Regional (GEF ID 1093) “Reversing Land and Water Degradation Trends in the Niger River Basin” relevant countries: Burkina Faso, Benin, Chad, Guinea, Mali, Niger – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome) Regional (GEF ID 1111) “Addressing Transboundary Concerns in the Volta River Basin and its Downstream Coastal Area” relevant countries: Burkina Faso, Benin, Mali, Togo – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Likely
- (Biome) Regional (GEF ID 1258) “Enhancing Conservation of the Critical Network of Sites of Wetlands Required by Migratory Waterbirds on the African/Eurasian Flyways” relevant countries: Gambia, Mauritania, Niger, Senegal – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely

##### Negative

- Madagascar (GEF ID 3373) SIP: Watershed Management Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely
- Regional (GEF ID 615) Mekong River Basin Water Utilization Project relevant countries: Cambodia, Lao PDR Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- Regional (GEF ID 1490) Mekong River Basin Wetland Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable Use Program, relevant countries: Cambodia, Lao PDR Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely

- (Biome) Uganda (GEF ID 1837) “Extending Wetland protected Areas through Community Based Conservation Initiatives” – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (Biome) Mauritania (GEF ID 2459) “Community-based Watershed Management Project” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Unlikely

#### Neutral

- Regional (GEF ID 2052) Sustainable Management of Inland Wetlands in Southern Africa: A Livelihoods and Ecosystem Approach, relevant countries: Lesotho, Malawi, Mozambique, Tanzania, Zambia – Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely



#### Natural disasters

#### Positive

- Bhutan (GEF ID 3219) Reducing Climate Change-induced Risks and Vulnerabilities from Glacial Lake Outbursts in the Punakha-Wangdi and Chamkhar Valleys Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Likely
- Mozambique (GEF ID 3155) Coping with Drought and Climate Change Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Regional (GEF ID 2173) Sustainable Land Use Planning for Integrated Land and Water Management for Disaster Preparedness and Vulnerability Reduction in the Lower Limpopo Basin relevant country: Mozambique. Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely

#### Negative

No relevant projects

#### Neutral

No relevant projects



#### Climate Change; Sea level rise

#### Positive

- Bangladesh (GEF ID 1209) Rural Electrification and Renewable Energy Development Outcome = Highly Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Yemen (GEF ID 2649) Rural Electrification and Renewable Energy Development Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Likely
- Loa PDR (GEF ID 2366) Southern Provinces Rural Electrification II Program Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- Mozambique (GEF ID 3155) Coping with Drought and Climate Change Outcome = Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely

#### Negative

- Lesotho (GEF ID 1245) Renewable Energy-based Rural Electrification Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely (CC)



- (Biome) Senegal (GEF ID 921) “Electricity Services for Rural Areas Project” – Outcome = Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (Biome) Ethiopia (GEF ID 1686) “Renewable Energy Project” – Outcome = Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely

#### Neutral

- Cambodia (GEF ID 946) Rural Electrification and Transmission – Outcome = 4 Moderately Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (SIDS Asia) Kiribati (GEF ID 2543) “Kiribati Adaptation Program - Pilot Implementation Phase (KAP-II)” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely



### Mining and other forms of resource extraction

#### Positive

No relevant projects

#### Negative

No relevant projects

#### Neutral

No relevant projects



### 9. Waste management

#### Positive

- Regional (GEF ID 1247) “Addressing Land-based Activities in the Western Indian Ocean (WIO-LaB)” relevant countries: Madagascar, Mozambique, Tanzania – Outcome = Highly Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely
- (SIDS Asia) - Regional (GEF ID 1247) “Addressing Land-based Activities in the Western Indian Ocean (WIO-LaB)” relevant countries: Comoros – Outcome = Highly Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely

#### Negative

- (Biome) Regional (GEF ID 1348) “Africa Stockpiles Program, P1” relevant countries: Ethiopia, Mali – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely

#### Neutral

- Regional (GEF ID 3346) DSSA Malaria Decision Analysis Support Tool (MDAST): Evaluating Health Social and Environmental Impacts and Policy Tradeoffs, relevant countries: Tanzania, Uganda – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Likely

- Regional (GEF ID 3572) Regional Plan for Introduction of BAT/BEP Strategies to Industrial Source Categories of Stockholm Convention Annex C of Article 5 in ESEA Region, relevant countries: Cambodia Lao PDR – Outcome = Satisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Unlikely
- (SIDS Asia) Kiribati (GEF ID 2543) “Kiribati Adaptation Program - Pilot Implementation Phase (KAP-II)” – Outcome = Moderately Unsatisfactory, Sustainability = Moderately Likely